



# InnoEducaTIC 2024

XI Jornadas Iberoamericanas de Innovación  
Educativa en el ámbito de las TIC y las TAC

**Las Palmas de Gran Canaria, 20, 21 y 22 de noviembre de 2024**

Editores:

**José M. Canino Rodríguez**

**Jesús B. Alonso Hernández**

**Carlos M. Travieso González**

**Antonio G. Ravelo García**

**Santiago T. Pérez Suárez**

**David de la Cruz Sánchez Rodríguez**

# **Libro de Actas de las XI Jornadas Iberoamericanas de Innovación Educativa en el ámbito de las TIC y las TAC**

Las Palmas de Gran Canaria, 20, 21 Y 22 de noviembre de 2024

**ISBN:** 978-84-09-63206-0

## **Editores:**

José M. Canino Rodríguez  
Jesús B. Alonso Hernández  
Carlos M. Travieso González  
Antonio G. Ravelo García  
Santiago T. Pérez Suárez  
David de la Cruz Sánchez Rodríguez

**Editores:**

José M. Canino Rodríguez  
Jesús B. Alonso Hernández  
Carlos M. Travieso González  
Antonio G. Ravelo García  
Santiago T. Pérez Suárez  
David de la Cruz Sánchez Rodríguez

© Todos los derechos sobre cada uno de los trabajos pertenecen a los autores.

**ISBN:** 978-84-09-63206-0

**Grupo de Innovación Docente**  
**Aplicaciones Tecnológicas para la Enseñanza de las TIC (ATETIC)**

Universidad de Las Palmas de Gran Canaria  
Despacho 102, Pabellón B,  
Edificios de Electrónica y Telecomunicación  
Campus Universitario de Tafira  
35017 – Las Palmas (España)

Impreso por ATETIC de la Universidad de Las Palmas de Gran Canaria Las Palmas de  
Gran Canaria Primera Edición

Noviembre 2024

## Programa Técnico

### Inauguración

**Doña Cecilia Dorado García**

Vicerrectora de Profesorado, Ordenación Académica e Innovación Educativa

**D. Miguel Angel Ferrer Ballester**

Director de la Escuela de Ingeniería de Telecomunicaciones y Electrónica

**D. José Miguel Canino Rodríguez**

Presidente de las XI Jornadas InnoEducaTIC 2024

### Sesión Inaugural

*Dr. D. Emiliano Pereira González*

**Formación y Acreditación en Competencias Digitales Docentes en la Universidad ..... 1**

*Dr. D. Jesús Alonso Hernández y Dra. Doña Magnolia Troya Déniz*

**ULPGC en el proyecto DIgCompEdu F y A ..... 2**

### Sesión Plenaria

*Dr. D. Stefan Kubica*

**Things were better in the old days - On the trail of a myth and possible approaches ..... 3**

### Sesión 1A

#### **Evaluación y Mejora del Rendimiento**

*Abel Verdú Santana, Conrado Javier Carrascosa Iruzubieta, Natividad Ramírez Olivares, Pedro Saavedra Santana and Esther Sanjuán Velázquez Sanjuán Velázquez*

**Percepción del estudiante sobre el aprendizaje y la metodología desarrollada en prácticas de laboratorio de Higiene Alimentaria en el Grado de Veterinaria ..... 5**

### Sesión 1B

#### **Innovación Educativa y Metodologías Activas**

*Juan Ramón Jáudenes-Marrero, Samuel Alejandro-Vega, Arturo Hardisson, Carmen Rubio, Ángel Gutiérrez Fernández and Soraya Paz-Montelongo*

**Mejora de los Resultados Académicos Mediante la Tutorización entre iguales en los Trabajos Fin de Master ..... 7**

*Ana Belén Rabadán Gómez and Mónica Martín del Peso*

**Análisis del impacto del aula invertida en estudiantes universitarios: una experiencia en la asignatura de Métodos de Decisión ..... 9**

## Sesión 2A

### Gamificación y Aprendizaje Basado en Juegos

*Daniel Becerra Romero, Juan Antonio Santana Trujillo and Adexe Hernández Reyes*

**El valor didáctico de la saga Assassin's Creed: lecciones de Historia para el siglo XXI, del videojuego al museo. .... 11**

*Magnolia Conde-Felipe, Ana Sofía Ramírez, José Manuel Molina, Antonio Ruiz, Miguel Ángel Quintana and José Raduán Jáber*

**Técnicas avanzadas de diagnóstico por imagen, gamificación y vídeos didácticos en sesiones prácticas del Grado en Veterinaria: Percepción de los estudiantes ..... 13**

*Juana Rosa Suárez Robaina*

**¿Qué aprendemos de "lo femenino" con juegos didácticos de mesa de literatura y arte? Análisis crítico del discurso y Ecologías de aprendizaje para una Matriz de Datos en la ES ..... 15**

*Jose María López Medina, Vicente Díaz García and Daniel Villegas González.*

**Aprendizaje cooperativo en Arquitectura y Bellas Artes. La formulación de PIELAGO: Proyecto de Innovación Educativa Laboratorios de Aprendizaje Grupal Orientado ..... 17**

*Leticia María Gil Ortiz and Antonio Gabriel Ravelo García.*

**Intervención para la mejora de la motivación del alumnado de primero de ciclo formativo de grado básico ..... 19**

## Sesión 2B

### STEM y Competencias Tecnológicas

*Carlos Alberto Mendieta Pino, Tania del Pino García Ramírez, Juan Carlos Lozano Medina, Carlos Jesús Sánchez Morales and Federico Antonio León Zerpa.*

**Propuesta de aprendizaje para el estudio comparativo de la huella de carbono y ecológica en el ciclo de vida aplicado a sistemas de depuración natural y convencional en efluentes con alta carga orgánica ..... 21**

*German J. Estupiñan Díaz, Jose J. Quintana Hernandez and Moises Diaz Cabrera*

**Implementación de visión por computador en robots colaborativos para control de calidad industrial: Una Práctica de Laboratorio ..... 23**

*Jose Javier Perez Barea*

**Innovación educativa basada en análisis de datos en la formación de ingenieros: un enfoque desde los trabajos fin de grado en ingeniería informática y mecánica ..... 25**

*Alejandro Ruiz-García, Alejandro Ramos-Martín, Federico León-Zerpa and Carlos Mendieta-Pino.*

**Practical Sesión for designing a PI controller with a minimum-order observer in a linear system. 27**

*Katty Vásquez Ávila and Irene Hernández Ruíz.*

**Fomentando las vocaciones STEM/TIC: UNA estrategia inclusiva en Educación Permanente en Costa Rica ..... 29**

*Ana González Rodríguez and Pablo Rubén Bordón Pérez.*

<b>Development of Curricula and Educational Resources for New Technological Approaches in Dentistry .....</b>	<b>31</b>
---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------	-----------

### **Sesión 3A Flipped Classroom**

*Diana Yankova*

<b>Developing soft skills for law students through the flipped learning method .....</b>	<b>33</b>
------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------	-----------

*Milka Hadjikoteva*

<b>Academic Presentation Training: a Flipped-Classroom Tool to Enhance Academic Communication in an EMI Environment .....</b>	<b>35</b>
-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------	-----------

*Dmytro Andrianov*

<b>Flipped Classrooms in EdTech: Enhancing Student Engagement and Learning Outcomes .....</b>	<b>37</b>
-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------	-----------

*Daura Vega-Moreno, Margarita Fernández-Monroy, Margarita Esther Sánchez-Cuervo, Arminda García-Santana, Lucía Melián-Alzola, Isabel Sonia Granado-Suárez, Lucas Andrés Pérez Martín and Margarita Mesa-Mendoza*

<b>Evaluation of the Applicability of the Flipped Classroom in Higher Education from a Multidisciplinary Approach .....</b>	<b>39</b>
-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------	-----------

*Edith Cognigni and Michela Meschini*

<b>Flipping the academic classroom: insights from an action-research in humanities .....</b>	<b>41</b>
----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------	-----------

*Maurycy Zajęcki*

<b>Q&amp;A Sesión during an academic lecture: a new approach .....</b>	<b>43</b>
------------------------------------------------------------------------	-----------

### **Sesión 3B Gamification & Project-Based Learning**

*Ivan Hristov*

<b>Experiential Learning Task Examples in Teaching Advertising .....</b>	<b>45</b>
--------------------------------------------------------------------------	-----------

*José Alexis Alonso Sánchez and Eduardo Gregorio Quevedo Gutiérrez*

<b>"Gamification in higher education, the experience at UPGC .....</b>	<b>47</b>
------------------------------------------------------------------------	-----------

*Paola Nicolini, Veronica Guardabassi and Susanna Iraci*

<b>Learning by playing .....</b>	<b>49</b>
----------------------------------	-----------

*Ralitsa Velinova-Dencheva and Kiril Radev*

<b>Approaches and key indicators for evaluating the outcomes of project-based learning in VET.....</b>	<b>51</b>
--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------	-----------

*Viktoriiia Pankratova and Olga Stohova*

<b>Application of the project method in teaching legal disciplines .....</b>	<b>53</b>
------------------------------------------------------------------------------	-----------

*Laura Fedeli and Rosita Deluigi*

<b>Interdisciplinary project-based learning: the impact of co-teaching on students' achievement ....</b>	<b>55</b>
----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------	-----------

## Sesión 4A Authentic Learning (I)

*Agota Giedrė Raišienė, Aistė Dromantaitė and Justinas Sadauskas*

**Student Inclusion in Action: Applying Scientific Research-Based Learning and Team-Based Learning** ..... 57

*Ana Cano Ramírez, Bianca Manuela Sandu, Ana Ruth Vidal Luengo and Pedro Luis Castro Alonso* 39

**Exploring the institutionalisation of Service-Learning at the Universidad de Las Palmas de Gran Canaria** ..... 59

*Arianna Alpini and Francesca Ferretti*

**Law as Social Art: a New Path for Research and Teaching** ..... 61

*Giulia Filacanapa and Hanane Boutenbat*

**The physical theatre at the core of language learning** ..... 63

## Sesión 4B Digital Technologies

*Mariya Ivanova*

**"HR: rush for practice" - an innovative teaching approach to support of the learners (good practices at New Bulgarian University)** ..... 65

*Paraskevi-Chrysovalantou Zangogianni, Angeliki Kitsiou and Evangelia Kavakli*

**UAEGEAN innovative pedagogical approaches: The bring your own device approach** ..... 67

*Alicja Kottowska* 38

**Synergy of Minds and Machines: An Action Research Study on ChatGPT's Role in Transforming the Learning Process**..... 69

*Lorella Giannandrea and Francesca Gratani*

**Embedded assessment in Higher Education: a case study** ..... 71

## Sesión 5A Authentic Learning (II)

*Lukasz Tanas*

**Agile Team-Based Learning model in a Developmental Psychology course** ..... 73

*Kiril Radev, Mariya Ivanova and Teodora Rizova*

**Educational Enterprise: a challenge for the university ecosystem in Bulgaria (an innovative Anna approach for transferring knowledge in entrepreneurship and management to professionalism in practice)** ..... 75

*Anna Sierón*

**Fostering Inclusive Innovation - how student's projects prepared for Universal Design classes shifted their mindset** ..... 77

## Sesión 5B Foreign Language Approaches

*Svetlana Dimitrova-Gyuzeleva*

**Implementing an ecosystem approach to developing academic oral presentation skills ..... 79**

*Giedre Valunaite Oleskeviciene and Chaya Liebeskind*

**Corpus Research on Multiword Discourse Markers for Raising Translation Awareness ..... 81**

*Emanuela Tchitchova*

**Innovation in Foreign Language Acquisition: Involving Students in Real-Life Projects ..... 83**

## Sesión 6A Collaborative & Cooperative Learning

*Magdalena Kubów and Karolina Osterczuk*

**Collaborative learning – model for designing social entrepreneurship education ..... 85**

*Soraya García-Sánchez and Pedro Manuel Hernández-Castellanoçç*

**Cooperative and Collaborative Learning: Innovation and Internationalisation in Higher Education ..... 87**

*Paolo Sernani, Francesca Ferretti and Arianna Alpini*

**Combining Large Language Models and Ontologies to build a collaborative learning digital environment ..... 89**

*Franziska Liebetanz*

**Collaborative spaces at the university – writing consultation from students for students: a collaborative space for academic writing ..... 91**

*Justyna Berniak-Woźny*

**Collaborative learning in intercultural information literacy – the case of the Intercultural Perspectives on Information Literacy and Metaliteracy (IPILM) course ..... 93**

## Sesión 6B Multidisciplinar

*Magdalena Bozhkova*

**From Jury Participation in a Literary Prize to Exploring Literary Studies: Fostering Deeper Engagement with Literature ..... 95**

*Yuliia Hermaniuk and Khrystyna Barvinska*

**The Design Thinking Method used in Transport industry disciplines teaching ..... 97**

*Lucana Estevez*

**A classical dance-based learning model for Law: an artistic integration as a pedagogical innovation in Legal Sciences ..... 99**

*Volodymyr Zaslavskyi, Olga Yamkova, Iuliia Tsyryfa and Olena Pryiatelchuk*

**Implementation of the Type-Variety Principle in Modern Teaching and Learning Methods and Realization of Scientific Research ..... 101**

*Felix Diaz*

**Simulation in Disability Studies: A Didactic Proposal ..... 103**

## **Sesión 7A**

### **Inteligencia Artificial en Educación (I)**

*Lidia Aguiar-Castillo, Juan Carlos Ley, Victor Guerra and Rafael Perez-Jimenez*

**Aplicación de la Inteligencia Artificial para la Clasificación de Currículums Académicos basados en los Principios de DORA ..... 105**

*Carlos Rodríguez Robaina, Claudia Benítez Núñez, Deybbi Cuéllar Molina, Daniel Dorta Afonso and Petra De Saá Pérez*

**El uso de ChatGPT en la resolución de casos de estudios en la educación superior: Aspectos positivos y negativos según la percepción de los estudiante ..... 107**

*Aníbal Báez-Suárez*

**¿La Inteligencia Artificial puede mejorar las habilidades para educar en Neurociencia del Dolor? . 109**

## **Sesión 7B**

### **Tecnologías Emergentes**

*Rafael Socas Gutiérrez and Luis Gómez Déniz*

**Comparison of face-to-face and online teaching in engineering degrees: a case of study at U-tad university ..... 111**

*Gordon Lutz, Tobias Peuschke-Bischof, Stefan Kubica and Tobias Kutzner*

**Use of a Digital Driving Twin to Teach Development Skills in the Field of Autonomous Driving.. 113**

*Simona Sacchini, Miguel Angel Rodríguez Florido, Jose Juan Reyes-Cabrera, Alejandro Martí Gil, Carmen Nieves Hernández Flores, Cristóbal Pablo Krasucki, Blanca Rosa Mompeó Corredera, Juan Andrés Ramírez González, Carmen Dolores Sosa Pérez and Pedro Luis Castro Alonso*

**The applicability of metaverse in nursing education: exploring head dissection ..... 115**

*Pedro Manuel Hernández-Castellano, Laura Marquez-Del Nero and Mariana Hernández-Pérez*

**Experiencia de aprendizaje servicio a través de Maker Education ..... 117**

## **Sesión 8A**

### **Competencias y Habilidades**

*Heriberto Javier Rodríguez Mateo, Carmen Delia Díaz Bolaños, Marcos Antonio Pérez Delgado, Elena Benseny Delgado, Javier Cruz Norro, Carlos Gustavo Ortega Melián, Amado Quintana Afonso and Francisco Leopoldo Santana Navarro*

**Procedimientos para la adquisición de competencias personales y profesionales en estudiantes universitarios: aplicación desde las Ciencias jurídicas ..... 119**

## Sesión 8B

### Recursos Digitales y Materiales Didácticos

*Jesús Aguilera Huertas, Marta Lubián Gómez, Manuel González Rosado and Beatriz Lozano García*

**Las auditorías ambientales como asignatura sobre la que implantar material docente digital y no digital ..... 121**

*Isabel Marrero, M<sup>a</sup> Teresa Tejedor-Junco, M<sup>a</sup> Milagros Torres, Vanesa Reyes Mendoza, José Luis Martín and Margarita Rosa González-Martín*

**Creación de material educativo y divulgativo sobre Microbiología para su utilización en el Tercer Ciclo de Educación Primaria ..... 123**

*Miguel A. Quintana-Suárez, Magnolia Conde-Felipe, Ana S. Ramírez, Conrado Carrascosa, Esther Sanjuán, Esteban Pérez and J. Raduán Jaber*

**Innovación en la Enseñanza de Anatomía Veterinaria: Creación de Vídeos Educativos por Estudiantes como Herramienta de Aprendizaje en el Laboratorio ..... 125**

## Sesión 9A

### Inteligencia Artificial en Educación (II)

*Susann Schulz, Tobias Kutzner, Dörthe Ziemer and Johanna Gröpler*

**Integrating AI tools into journalistic and academic writing: A student-led, interdisciplinary approach to improve academic skills in higher education ..... 127**

*Miguel Izquierdo-Díaz, Bárbara Biosca, Lucía Arévalo-Lomas, Blanca Castells, David Paredes-Palacios and Humberto Serrano*

**Fostering autonomous learning in higher education through AI: effectiveness and student satisfaction ..... 129**

*Gabriel Ojeda Suárez, Antonio Gabriel Ravelo García and Juan Daniel Moreno Gázquez*

**Study on the Effect of an Individualized Intervention in High School Students Using Large Language Models ..... 131**

## Sesión 9B

### Aprendizaje-Servicio (ApS)

*Mónica Pellejero, Laura Romero-Domínguez, Daniel L. Cerviño-Cortínez and Agustín J. Sánchez-Medina*

**Aprendizaje por proyectos en la asignatura «Responsabilidad Social – Empresa Sostenible» ..... 133**

*Alonso, Marina Gutiérrez García, Inma Herrera, Isabel Montoya Montes, Javier Pacheco Juárez, Charlotte Pereira, Tania Pereira Vázquez, Laia Puyal Astals, Alex Ruiz Urbaneja, María José Sánchez García and María Esther Torres Padrón*

**Fomento de la divulgación científica en ciencias marinas a través de la gamificación en centros de enseñanza secundaria ..... 135**

# Flipped Classrooms in EdTech: Enhancing Student Engagement and Learning Outcomes

Dmytro Andrianov<sup>1</sup>[0000-0003-1295-2132]

Taras Shevchenko National University of Kyiv, Volodymyrska St, 60, Kyiv, Ukraine 01033

**Keywords:** Flipped Classroom, Student Engagement, EdTech, Interactive Learning

## 1. INTRODUCTION

The traditional classroom model, characterized by lecture-based teaching, is increasingly being challenged by innovative educational methodologies that emphasize student-centered learning. One of the most prominent approaches is the flipped classroom, which involves reversing the conventional learning environment. In flipped classrooms, students are introduced to new content outside of class, typically through video lectures, and engage in interactive, practical activities during class time. This model allows students to control the pace of their learning and promotes active participation when they are with their peers and instructors.

## 2. METHODOLOGY

### 2.1 Methods and Objective

This study employs a mixed-methods approach to analyze the impact of flipped classrooms on student engagement and learning outcomes. The methodology combines qualitative and quantitative data, including literature reviews, case studies, and personal observations from the Leadership Fellowship training. The key components of the methodology are:

1. Literature Review: A comprehensive review of current research on flipped classrooms, focusing on their implementation, benefits, and challenges. Sources include academic journals, conference papers, and educational articles.
2. Case Studies: Analysis of case studies from institutions that have successfully integrated flipped classrooms, with a specific focus on how EdTech tools have been utilized to enhance learning. This includes examples from experience at the University of Florence and Nantes.
3. Data Collection: Data was collected from surveys, academic performance records, and in-class observations. During the Leadership Fellowship training, I observed the use of digital tools such as interactive voting systems, suggestion-sharing platforms, and real-time feedback applications.
4. Qualitative Feedback: Interviews with educators and students involved in flipped classrooms were conducted to gather qualitative insights into their experiences and perceptions of this learning model.
5. Statistical Analysis: Quantitative data was analyzed using statistical methods to assess the impact of flipped classrooms on student performance metrics, including grades, participation rates, and engagement levels.

### 2.2 Methods: Search Strategy, Eligibility Criteria and Data Synthesis

This study aims to explore the impact of flipped classrooms on enhancing student engagement and learning outcomes, drawing on the latest literature and integrating insights from personal experiences and recent leadership training. The methodology adopted for this research involved a systematic review of existing literature, structured interviews, and participatory observations. This approach aligns with established methodologies in educational research, particularly the Preferred Reporting Items for Systematic Reviews and Meta-Analyses (PRISMA) guidelines, which are known for their structured approach in synthesizing qualitative data.

## 3. RESULTS AND CONCLUSIONS

### 3.1 Enhanced Student Engagement

The analysis of flipped classrooms reveals several key findings that highlight the impact of this pedagogical model on student engagement, learning outcomes, and classroom dynamics. Drawing on data from literature reviews, structured

---

<sup>1</sup> [andrianov.dmytro@knu.ua](mailto:andrianov.dmytro@knu.ua), phone 044 239-31-17, knu.ua

interviews, and participatory observations during the EUniWell Leadership Fellowship training, the results underscore both the advantages and challenges of implementing flipped classrooms in higher education.

The flipped classroom model significantly increases student engagement by shifting the focus from passive listening to active participation. In traditional lecture settings, students often play a passive role, merely absorbing information. In contrast, flipped classrooms require students to engage with lecture materials before class and participate actively in in-class activities, such as problem-solving, discussions, and collaborative projects.

#### **4.3 Positive Perceptions of Technology Integration**

Both students and educators expressed positive attitudes towards the integration of educational technology tools in flipped classrooms. The incorporation of EdTech tools such as interactive voting systems, real-time feedback platforms, and collaborative online spaces was found to be particularly effective in maintaining student interest and enhancing the overall learning experience [3].

#### **4.8 Benefits**

Enhanced student engagement in flipped classrooms create a dynamic and interactive learning environment. By prioritizing active participation, students are more engaged and involved in their learning. The model encourages real-time feedback and promotes a more personalized and responsive classroom experience [5]. For example, during my Leadership Fellowship training, we used digital platforms for voting and sharing suggestions, which allowed students to actively participate in class discussions and collaborate more effectively.

Individualized learning pace become one of the significant advantages of the flipped classroom is that it allows students to learn at their own pace. This flexibility benefits a wide range of learners, enabling them to review materials as needed and come to class prepared to apply their knowledge in practical settings.

Improved understanding and retention utilize active learning techniques that help reinforce students' understanding of the material, leading to better retention and mastery. Empirical studies suggest that students who participate in flipped classrooms often achieve higher academic outcomes compared to those in traditional lecture-based settings [4].

#### **4.10 Effectiveness and Research**

Studies on the effectiveness of flipped classrooms present mixed results. While many highlight increased student performance, engagement, and satisfaction, the success of the approach largely depends on how well it is implemented and the degree to which students are able to adapt to the flipped learning model. Research indicates that the flipped classroom is particularly effective in STEM fields, where practical application and problem-solving are integral to the learning process [1]. However, with careful planning, the model can be adapted successfully across various disciplines, including humanities and social sciences.

The flipped classroom model has been successfully applied across a range of educational settings, including K-12 education, higher education, and professional training. It is versatile enough to be used in large lecture halls, small seminar rooms, and even fully online courses [2]. The adaptability of this model makes it a valuable approach for enhancing learning outcomes across diverse educational contexts.

The flipped classroom represents a transformative shift in pedagogical strategies, emphasizing active, student-centered learning over traditional lecture-based instruction. While the approach offers significant benefits, including enhanced engagement, personalized support, and improved learning outcomes, it also presents challenges related to preparation, accessibility, and student adaptation. With thoughtful implementation and careful consideration of students' needs and available resources, the flipped classroom can significantly enhance the educational experience, fostering deeper learning and critical thinking skills among students.

## **REFERENCES**

1. Lo CK, Hew KF. A critical review of flipped classroom challenges in K-12 education: possible solutions and recommendations for future research. *Res Pract Technol Enhanc Learn*. 2017;12(1):4. doi: 10.1186/s41039-016-0044-2. Epub 2017 Jan 7.
2. Matos, J.F.; Piedade, J.; Freitas, A.; Pedro, N.; Dorotea, N.; Pedro, A.; Galego, C. Teaching and Learning Research Methodologies in Education: A Systematic Literature Review. *Educ. Sci.* 2023, *13*, 173. <https://doi.org/10.3390/educsci13020173>
3. Mok, H. N. Teaching Tip: The Flipped Classroom. *Journal of Information Systems Education*, 25(1), 7-12 (2014).
4. Rosenberg, T. "[In 'Flipped' Classrooms, a Method for Mastery](#)". *The New York Times*. October 23, 2013.
5. Rotellar C, Cain J. Research, Perspectives, and Recommendations on Implementing the Flipped Classroom. *Am J Pharm Educ*. 2016 Mar 25;80(2):34. doi: 10.5688/ajpe80234.